

Chapter 11 From Prosperity to Poverty and Back Again Test

Matching

Match each vocabulary term with its definition.

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| 1. _____ Holocaust | A. a government that owns all property and makes all economic plans |
| 2. _____ Allies | B. a follower of Adolf Hitler, German dictator from 1933-1945 |
| 3. _____ communist | C. the mass murder of six million Jews in the 1940s |
| 4. _____ posthumous | D. after death |
| 5. _____ Nazi | E. the countries who fought together in World War II- United States, England, France, Soviet Union |

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

6. _____ Alabama celebrated its centennial in
A. 1819.
B. 1919.
C. 1999.
D. 2009.
7. _____ The 1920s were known as the “Roaring Twenties” because
A. jobs were easy to find and the pay was high.
B. the mountain lion became the state animal.
C. people were still upset about World War II.
D. people knew a depression was on its way.
8. _____ When the Stock Market crashed in October, 1929
A. people hurried to invest more money.
B. new banks opened immediately.
C. stock prices fell and people lost money, jobs, and homes.
D. new jobs were created overnight.
9. _____ This president was elected in the Fall of 1932 when the depression was at its worst.
A. Woodrow Wilson
B. John F. Kennedy
C. Hubert Hoover
D. Franklin Delano Roosevelt
10. The programs established after the Great Depression to “put the country back to work” were called the
A. Let’s Get Started Program.
B. New Day Program.
C. New Deal.
D. Moving Forward Program.

11. The program that provides retirement benefits and is still in force today is the
- A. Social Security Act.
 - B. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.
 - C. Civilian Conservation Corps.
 - D. Public Works Administration.
12. The group that Adolf Hitler blamed for Germany's problems were the
- A. French.
 - B. Jews.
 - C. Christians.
 - D. Americans.
13. Which country's planes bombed Pearl Harbor, Hawaii on December 7, 1941?
- A. England
 - B. Germany
 - C. Japan
 - D. Soviet Union
14. The Axis Powers that fought against the United States and the Allies were
- A. Sweden, Japan, and North Korea.
 - B. Turkey, Germany, and England.
 - C. France, Japan, and England.
 - D. Germany, Italy, and Japan.
15. The Alabamian that commanded the U.S. forces in the invasion of Iwo Jima, Japan was
- A. General Franklin A. Hart.
 - B. General Holland M. Smith.
 - C. General Franklin D. Roosevelt.
 - D. General Fred Brown.

Completion

Complete the sentences.

16. A _____ finds routes for a flight and also finds the targets.
17. A _____ drops bombs from the planes.
18. The _____ broke the race barrier in the U.S. armed forces by flying in World War II.
19. _____ was the first time that women were allowed to serve as regular members of the U.S. Army.
20. The Korean Conflict, 1950-1953, was fought over the issue of _____.